Chapter 11: The Later Middle Ages

**Outline**

1. Prelude to Disaster
   * Climate Change and Famine
   * Social Consequences
2. The Black Death
   * Pathology
   * Spread of the Disease
   * Care of the Sick
   * Economic, Religious, and Cultural Effects
3. The Hundred Years’ War
   * Causes
   * English Successes
   * Joan of Arc and France’s Victory
   * Aftermath
4. Challenges to the Church
   * The Babylonian Captivity and Great Schism
   * Critiques, Divisions, and Councils
   * Lay Piety and Mysticism
5. Social Unrest in a Changing Society
   * Peasants Revolts
   * Urban Conflicts
   * Sex in the City
   * Fur-Collar Crime
   * Ethnic Tensions and Restrictions
   * Literacy and Vernacular Literature

**Identify Key Terms**

1. Great Famine
2. Black Death
3. Flagellants
4. Hundred Years’ War
5. Representative Assemblies
6. Babylonian Captivity
7. Great Schism
8. Conciliarists
9. Confraternities
10. Jacquerie
11. English Peasants’ Revolt
12. Statute of Kilkenny

**Review the Main Ideas**

1. How did climate change shape the late Middle Ages?
2. How did the plague reshape European Society?
3. What were the causes, course, and consequences of the Hundred Years’ War?
4. Why did the Church come under increasing criticism?
5. What explains the social unrest of the late Middle Ages?