**Reformation & Religious Wars**

**(1517-1648)**

Objectives

*Protestant Reformation*

1. Analyze the causes of the Protestant Reformation.
2. Compare and contrast Catholic and Protestant theology and practice.
3. Explain the appeal of Protestant ideas to various social groups.
4. Analyze the factors that enabled Protestantism to spread.
5. Assess the impact of the Protestant Reformation on marriage and women.
6. Analyze the political and economic impact of the Protestant Reformation on the Holy Roman Empire (Germany).
7. Analyze the causes and effects of the English Reformation.
8. Describe the key ideas of some other Protestant denominations: the Anabaptists and the Calvinists.

*Catholic Reformation*

1. Identify the reforms of the Catholic/Counter-Reformation, and analyze how those reforms responded to Protestantism.

*Religious Wars*

1. Explain the causes and consequences of the French religious wars.
2. Explain the causes and consequences of the Dutch revolt.
3. Explain the causes and consequences of the Spanish Armada, and explain how it was connected to the Dutch Revolt.
4. Explain the causes and consequences of the Thirty Years’ War.
5. Consider the extent to which religion vs. politics were motives in the era of religious wars.
6. Explain the causes and consequences of the great European witch-hunt.

Terms and People

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| **Protestant Reformation**  anti-clericalism  pluralism  absenteeism  simony  Martin Luther (1483-1546)  Johann Tetzel  indulgence  Ninety-five Theses (1517)  Charles V (1500-1558)  Diet of Worms (1521)  transubstantiation  consubstantiation  Anabaptists  German Peasants’ War (1525)  Habsburgs  Peace of Augsburg (1555)  Henry VIII (r. 1509-1547)  Catherine of Aragon  Anne Boleyn  “Bloody” Mary Tudor (r. 1553-1558) | Elizabeth (r. 1558-1603)  Elizabethan Settlement  Puritans  Spanish Armada (1588)  John Calvin (1509-1564)  Calvin/*The Institutes of the Christian*  *Religion* (1536/1559)  predestination  the elect  Geneva/Genevan Consistory  **Catholic Reformation**  Counter-Reformation  Pope Paul III (1534-1549)  Holy Office/Inquisition  *Index of Prohibited Books*  Council of Trent (1545-1563)  Ursulines  Jesuits  Ignatius Loyola (1491-1556)  baroque art | **Religious Violence/Wars**  French Religious Wars (1559-1598)  Concordat of Bologna  Huguenots  iconoclasm  St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre (1572)  politiques  Henry of Navarre / Henry IV (r. 1589-1610)  Edict of Nantes (1598)  Dutch Revolt (1566-1587)  Philip II (r. 1556-1598)  United Provinces (est. 1609)  Thirty Years’ War (1618-1648)  Peace of Westphalia (1648) |